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**Electronic Navigational Chart Validation Checks**

**(Draft) Edition 0.1.0-20240806**

**Aligned to S-101 Edition 1.4.1**

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Document History

Changes to this Specification are coordinated by the S-101 Project Team (S-101 PT) of the IHO S-100 working Group (S-100 WG). New editions will be made available via the IHO web site. Maintenance of the Specification shall conform to IHO Resolution 2/2007 (as amended).

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| **Version Number** | **Date** | **Author/Editor** | **Purpose** |
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Summary of Substantive Changes in Edition x.x

Bold references in the Clauses Affected column indicate the principal sections/clauses that are affected by the described change.

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| Change Summary | Clauses Affected |
| (To be populated for editions following Edition 1.0.0) |  |
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Contents Page

[1 Introduction 1](#_Toc173885480)

[1.1 Scope 1](#_Toc173885481)

[1.2 Conformance 1](#_Toc173885482)

[1.3 References 1](#_Toc173885483)

[1.3.1 Normative references 1](#_Toc173885484)

[1.3.2 Informative references 1](#_Toc173885485)

[1.4 Terms, definitions and abbreviations 1](#_Toc173885486)

[1.4.1 Terms and definitions 1](#_Toc173885487)

[1.4.2 Abbreviations 3](#_Toc173885488)

[1.4.3 Symbols 3](#_Toc173885489)

[1.5 Use of language 3](#_Toc173885490)

[1.6 General description 3](#_Toc173885491)

[1.7 Specification metadata and maintenance 4](#_Toc173885492)

[1.7.1 Specification metadata 4](#_Toc173885493)

[1.7.2 Specification maintenance 4](#_Toc173885494)

[2 Check Structure 5](#_Toc173885495)

[3 Check Syntax 6](#_Toc173885496)

[4 Organisation 6](#_Toc173885497)

[5 Check Application Sequence 6](#_Toc173885498)

[6 Check Classification 7](#_Toc173885499)

[7 Geometry and Spatial Operators 7](#_Toc173885500)

[8 Other Components of this Specification 7](#_Toc173885501)

# Introduction

This document specifies a set of checks that producers of S-101 Electronic Navigational Chart (ENC) validation tools must implement in their validation software. Validation software is used to ensure that S-101 ENC data are compliant with the S-101 Product Specification. The initial list of checks for S-101 was compiled by the IHO S-100 Project Team for the IHO. This list of checks derives from validation checks for S-57 ENCs defined in IHO S-58 (ENC Validation Checks), which were provided by a number of hydrographic offices and software companies.

The checks listed in this document are product-specific. They supplement but do not replace the generic S-100 validation checks applicable to all S-100 products which are defined in a separate IHO publication (S-158:100 – Universal Hydrographic Model Validation Checks).

## Scope

This document, designated as “S-158:101” by the IHO, specifies validation checks for data products conforming to Edition 2.0.0 of the S-101 (Electronic Navigational Chart) Product Specification.

This document specifies product-specific validation checks for both S-101 datasets and exchange sets containing S-101 datasets.

The checks specified in this document supplement the checks described in Edition 1.0.0 of S-158:100 (Universal Hydrographic Data Model Validation Checks). Both sets of validation checks, those described in S-158:100 as well as those defined in S-158:101, must be applied to test the validity of S-101 datasets and exchange sets. For datasets and exchange sets intended for use on ECDIS, additional cross-product checks, defined in S-158:98, must also be applied.

## Conformance

This specification conforms to Edition 1.0.0 of IHO specfication S-158 (Validation Checks – Introduction and Structure).

The validation checks described herein conform to Edition 2.0.0 of IHO Product Specification S-101 (Electronic Navigational Charts).

## References

### Normative references

S-98 *Data Product Interoperability in S-100 Navigation Systems, IHO Publication S-98, Edition 2.0.0, ??? 2024*. In Preparation.

S-100 *IHO Universal Hydrographic Data Model*, Edition 5.2.0, June 2024

S-101 *Electronic Navigational Chart (ENC) Product Specification, Edition 2.0.0, ??? 2024*. In preparation.

S-158 *Validation Checks – Introduction and Structure, Edition 1.0.0, ??? 2024.* In preparation.

S-158:100 *Universal Hydrographic Data Model Validation Checks, Edition 1.0.0, ??? 2024*. In preparation.

### Informative references

ISO 19157:2013 *Geographic information – Data Quality.* As amended by Amendment 1, 2018

## Terms, definitions and abbreviations

### Terms and definitions

The terms and definitions listed in S-158 apply to this document. In addition, the following terms and definitions are used:

aggregation

special form of association that specifies a whole-part relationship between the aggregate (whole) and a component part (see composition) [ISO 19103]

association

semantic relationship between two or more classifiers that specifies connections among their instances [ISO 19103]

NOTE: A binary association is an association among exactly two classifiers (including the possibility of an association from a classifier to itself)

composition

form of aggregation association with strong ownership and coincident lifetime as part of the whole [ISO 19103]

NOTE: Parts with non-fixed multiplicity may be created after the composite itself, but once created they live and die with it (that is, they share lifetimes). Such parts can also be explicitly removed before the death of the composite. Composition may be recursive. Synonym: Composite aggregation.

enumeration

a fixed list of valid identifiers of named literal values. Attributes of an enumerated type may only take values from this list [???]

exterior

difference between the universe and the closure [ISO 19107]

NOTE The concept of exterior is applicable to both topological and geometric complexes

feature association

relationship that links instances of one feature type with instances of the same or a different feature type [ISO 19110]

feature attribute

characteristic of a feature [ISO 19101]

NOTE: A feature attribute may occur as a type or an instance. Feature attribute type or feature attribute instance is used when only one is meant.

NOTE: A feature attribute type has a name, a data type and a domain associated to it. A feature attribute instance has an attribute value taken from the value domain of the feature attribute type.

NOTE: In a Feature Catalogue, a feature attribute may include a value domain but does not specify attribute values for feature instances.

EXAMPLE 1: A feature attribute named communication channel may have an attribute value VHF0007 which belongs to the data type text

EXAMPLE 2: A feature attribute named length may have an attribute value 82.4 which belongs to the data type real

maximum display scale

the value considered by the data producer to be the maximum (largest) scale at which the data is to be displayed before it can be considered to be “grossly overscaled” [S-101]

minimum display scale

the minimum (smallest) scale with which the data is intended to be displayed [S-101]

multiplicity

specification of the number of possible occurrences of a property, or the number of allowable elements that may participate in a given relationship [ISO 19103]

EXAMPLES: 1..\* (one to many); 1 (exactly one); 0..1 (zero or one)

optimum display scale

the maximum (largest) scale with which the data is intended to be displayed [S-101]

NOTE: Optimum Display Scale may be considered to be the compilation scale for the data, and is the reference for the overscale indication. When the Mariners Selected Viewing Scale (MSVS) is set to a scale that is larger than Optimum Display Scale, this triggers the overscale indication in the end user system.

overscale

the viewing scale is larger than the value considered by the Data Producer to be the largest intended (optimum) display scale for the data [S-101]

relationship

semantic connection among model elements [ISO 19103]

NOTE: Kinds of relationships include association, generalization, metarelationship, flow, and several kinds grouped under dependency.

scale minimum

the smallest scale at which a feature is intended to be displayed (for example, a minor light, with a scale minimum of 1:45,000, would not normally be displayed at a scale of 1:90,000) [S-101]

skin of the Earth

a defined set of non-overlapping geographic features of geometric primitive surface, completely covering an area equivalent to that of meta-features Data Coverage. [S-101]

viewing scale

The value of the ratio of the linear dimensions of features of a dataset presented in the display and the actual dimensions of the features represented of the dataset [S-101]

### Abbreviations

This Product Specification uses the abbreviated terms defined in S-158. In addition, the following abbreviations are used:

FOID Feature Object Identifier

ER file Update file in the ISO 8211 format specified by S-101

### Symbols

The symbols used in logical and spatial expressions are defined in S-158 clause 1.3.3 (Symbols).

## Use of language

Within this document:

* “Must” indicates a mandatory requirement.
* “Should” indicates an optional requirement, that is the recommended process to be followed, but is not mandatory.
* “May” means “allowed to” or “could possibly”, and is not mandatory.

## General description

S-158:101 is a specification describing product-specific validation checks for S-101 products. There are no data products based directly on this edition of S-158:101 and therefore no general information applicable to data products conforming to it.

~~General information about data products conforming to this specification.~~

**~~Title:~~** ~~S-158:1xx Electronic Navigational Chart Validation Checks~~

**~~Abstract:~~** ~~This document describes validation checks for S-101 data products.~~

**~~Content:~~** ~~Not applicable~~

**~~Spatial Extent:~~**  ~~N/A~~

**~~Temporal Extent:~~** ~~N/A~~

**~~Specific Purpose:~~** ~~Validation of S-101 datasets and exchange sets.~~

## Specification metadata and maintenance

### Specification metadata

This information uniquely identifies this Specification and provides information about its creation and maintenance.

**Title:** Electronic Navigational Chart Validation Checks

**Version:** 0.1.0

**Date:** 2024-08-06

**Language:** English

**Classification:** Unclassified

**Contact:** International Hydrographic Organization.

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**Role:** Owner

**URL:** <https://registry.iho.int>

**Identifier:** S-158:101

**Maintenance:** Changes to this Specification are coordinated by the S-101 Project Team under the S-100 Working Group (S-100 WG) of the IHO and made available via the IHO Publications website. Maintenance of the Product Specification must conform to IHO Technical Resolution 2/2007 (revised 2010). For reporting issues which need correction, use the contact information.

### Specification maintenance

#### Introduction

Changes to S-158:101 will be released by the IHO as a New Edition, revision, or clarification.

The list of checks, which accompanies this document is considered part of this Specification and changes to it are considered changes to this Specification.

S-158:101 is not accompanied by separate artefacts such as an XML Schema, Feature or Portrayal Catalogue and therefore this clause does not address the question of changes to such derived artefacts.

#### New Edition

*New Editions* of S-158:101 introduce significant changes. *New Editions* enable new concepts, such as the ability to support new functions or applications, the introduction of new constructs or data types, or significant changes to the basic information or check structure arising from a new edition of S-158. *New Editions* are likely to have a significant impact on either existing users or future users of S-101 and S-158:101. All cumulative *revisions* and *clarifications* must be included with the release of approved New Editions.

#### Revision

*Revisions* are defined as substantive semantic changes to S-158:101. Typically, *revision*s will change S-158:101 to correct factual errors or introduce necessary changes that have become evident as a result of practical experience or changing circumstances, including support for new revisions of S-158. A *revision* must not be classified as a clarification. *Revisions* could have an impact on either existing users or future users of S‑158:101. All cumulative *clarifications* must be included with the release of approved revisions.

Changes in a revision of S-158:101 may or may not correspond to the same revision+edition number of S-101.

#### Clarification

*Clarifications* are changes to S-158:101 arising from non-substantive reasons or from introduction of a new edition or revision of S-101.

Typically clarifications for non-substantive reasons remove ambiguity; correct grammatical and spelling errors; amend or update cross references; revise check messages or clarify check descriptions; or revise classifications of checks as critical/error/warning. A *clarification* must not cause any substantive semantic change to S-158:101.

Clarifications to S-158:101 for alignment to a new edition or revision of S-101 may update validation checks or add new validation checks. Validation checks for older but still active editions or revisions of S-101 wil be retained but may be marked as *Deleted* for the new edition/revision of S-101.

#### Version numbers

The associated version control numbering to identify changes (n) to S-158:101 must be as follows:

New Editions denoted as **n**.0.0

Revisions denoted as n.**n**.0

Clarifications denoted as n.n.**n**

# Check Structure

Check structure in S-158:101 includes the fields specified in S-158 plus the additional fields specified in Table 2-1.

Table 2.1 – Extensions to check structure

| **Column Name** | **Description** |
| --- | --- |
| S-58 Check(s) | Identifier of check from S-58 Edition 7.0.0 from which this check is derived.  EXAMPLES: 519a |
| Linked Table | A reference to a table where additional information referenced in the check description is provided.  EXAMPLE: Table of features with their conditional mandatory attributes. |

S-101 also extends the check format by adding separate tables which are referenced in the check description. The information in these tables presents relationships between features and/or attributes which would lead to excessively complex expressions in the basic syntax or excessive duplication of checks. For example, a tabular representation of allowed combinations of values for attributes describing “nature of surface” and relevant qualifying terms:

Table 2.2 - Tabulation of allowed combinations of values for attributes describing the nature ofs surface and relecant qualifying terms

| natureOfSurfaceQualifyingTerms | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| natureOfSurface |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1 |  |  |  |  | x | x | x | x | x |
| 2 |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |  |
| 3 |  |  |  |  | x | x | x |  |  |
| 4 | x | x | x |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| 5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| 6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| 7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| 8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| 9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |
| 11 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x |  |
| 14 |  |  |  | x |  | x |  |  |  |
| 17 |  |  |  | x |  |  |  |  | x |
| 18 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | x | x |

# Check Syntax

The check syntax conforms to the syntax and operators for product-specific checks described in S-158 clause 4.2.

# Organisation

The list of validation checks for this edition of S-158:101 is available separately (see clause 8). The list of checks accompanies this specification and forms an integral part of it.

[Describe numbering scheme and organization. To do, in consultation with (or by?) S-101 PT]

# Check Application Sequence

The check application sequence expands and modifies the application sequence described in S-158.

Table 5.1 - Suggested application order of validation checks

| **Order** | **Check Collection** | **Defined in** | **Apply to** |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | S-100 generic checks for datasets | S-158:100 | Dataset, in isolation |
| 2 | Product-specific checks for datasets | S-158:101 | Dataset, in isolation |
| 2.1 | ??? | S-158:101 checks numbered Nxxx | Dataset, in isolation |
| 2.2 | ??? | S-158:101 checks numbered Nxxx | Dataset, in isolation |
| 2.3 | ??? | S-158:101 checks numbered Nxxx | Dataset, in isolation |
| 3 | Interoperability checks for single S-101 dataset | S-158:98 | Dataset, in isolation |
| 4 | Inter-dataset, intra-product checks | S-158:101 checks numbered Nxxx | Adjacent or intersecting datasets |
| ? | Inter-version checks(?) | S-158:101 checked numbered Nxxx | Related datasets for different versions of S-101 |
| 5 | Interoperability checks for combinations of datasets from different products | S-158:98 | S-101 dataset in combination with relevant datasets from other products (e.g., S-102) |
| 6 | S-100 generic checks for exchange sets | S-158:100 | Exchange set |
| 7 | Product-specific checks for exchange sets  (Not applicable? Are checks for conforming to product-specific constraints covered by a generically-phrased S-100 check?) | S-158:101 checks numbered Nxxx | Exchange set |
| 8 | Product catalogue checks | S-158:128 | S-128 datasets describing S-101 datasets |

# Check Classification

The check classification conforms to the scheme described in S-158.

# Geometry and Spatial Operators

Geometry and spatial operators conform to the operators for vector products described in S-158.

For all spatial operators a default tolerance of 1/CMFX, 1/CMFY, or 1/CMFZ (corresponding to the coordinate axis) should be applied in validation software.

# Other Components of this Specification

The other components of this Specification listed below are provided as separate documents or artefacts accompanying this document and form an integral part of this Specification.

1. Spreadsheet of S-101 validation checks named ???.